Lecture 14—The Russian Revolution and The Early Soviet Union, 1917-1939

I. Introduction: Russia’s women start a Revolution
II. The Setting: Imperial Russia—An Old Regime—Czar, aristocrats, peasants, workers and aristocrats
III. February Revolution
   A. Causes
   B. Dual Power—Provisional Government and the Soviets
   C. Socialists: Social Revolutionaries; Mensheviks, Bolsheviks (V.I. Lenin, What is to Be Done?)
   D. Erosion of Dual Power
IV. The October (Bolshevik) Revolution
   A. Bolsheviks in Power, 1918-22: Peace, Land and Bread
   B. War Communism
V. The Early Soviet State, 1922-28
   A. A New Empire, The U.S.S.R
   B. A New Culture
   C. A New Economy, N.E.P., 1921-27
VI. Stalin, (1928-39): The Five Year Plans; Purges and Terror

4C--Lecture 15: Fascist Europe
I. Introduction: Fascism and the Crisis of Modernity
II. Fascism defined: A New Right?
III. Methods and Appeal
IV. The Italian Example
   A. Disillusionment and crisis after the War
   B. Benito Mussolini (1883-1945), "I am Fascism"
      1. background
      2. early program, 1919
      3. politics of violence, squadristi
      4. seizure of power and the March on Rome (Oct. 1923)
   C. The Fascist State: we wish to make the nation Fascist
V. The German Example
   A. Germany after the War—Revolution and loss
   B. Economic upheaval—Inflation and depression
   C. Adolf Hitler (1889-1945)
      1. background
      2. early attempts: the Beer Hall Putsch and prison
      3. Mein Kampf (1924)
      4. appointed Chancellor (1933)
4C: Lectures 18 and 19: World War Two and the Holocaust

I. Introduction

II. Origins of the War
   - Hitler’s war aims: Mein Kampf
   - dismantling of the Versailles Treaty, 1933-38: rebuilding the military, occupying the Rhineland
   - road to war, 1938-39: Austria and Czechoslovakia
   - policy of appeasement, 1933-39: Neville Chamberlain

III. The Nature of the War
   - Blitzkrieg and the technology of war
   - Global Blitzkrieg
   - Winston Churchill (1874-1965) becomes Prime Minister of England, 1940
   - Battle of Britain, summer and fall of 1940
   - War in the East, Operation Barbarossa
   - The New Order

IV. The Holocaust
   -- legal exclusions from the nation, 1930s: Nuremberg Laws
   -- the "Final Solution"
   -- the Jewish Response

V. The End to the War--Allies counter-attack