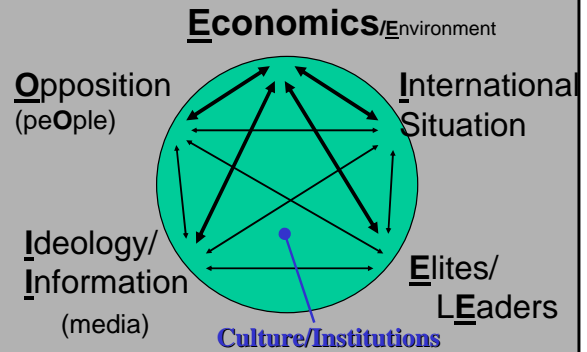


**Hist. 2c, L 14:
Latin America; Concepts recap.**

How did change come about in the late 19th & early 20th century? (What caused change?)

1. Prof. Soto Laveaga on Mexico
2. Causality & big concepts recap

Model of Causes in History

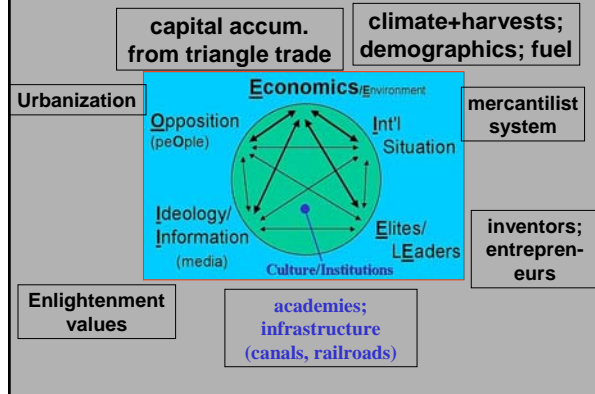


Maxim Gun, ca. 1865

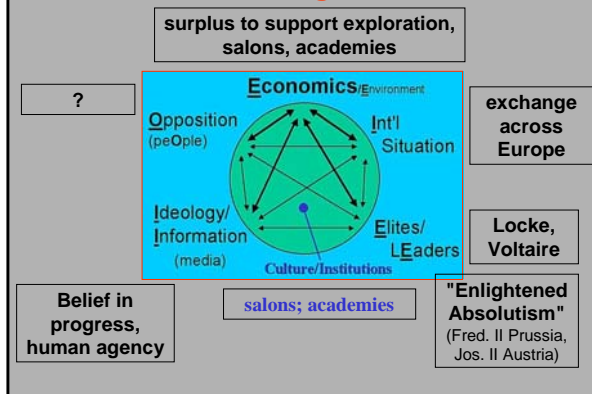


Qing representatives in England, after Taiping rebellion (1850-1864)

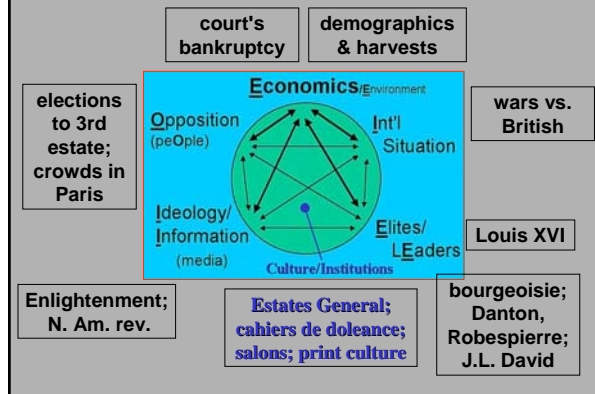
Causes: Industrialization



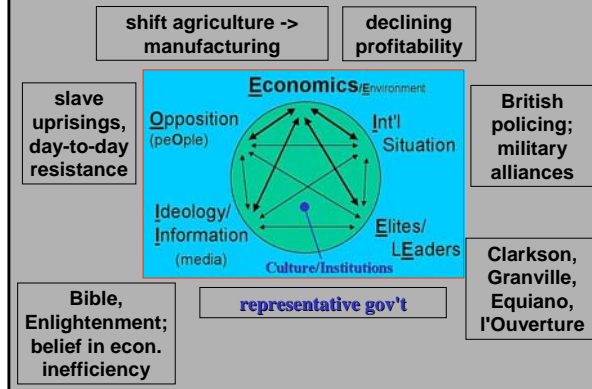
Causes: Enlightenment



Causes: French Revolution



Causes: Abolition of Slavery



Concepts 1: Colonialism

1. Settler colonies

- Europeans went to stay (British in N. America; Dutch Boers in Africa; creoles in Latin America)
- *before* industrialization

2. Politically dependent states

- administered by imperial power
- Europeans come and go
- goal: economic extraction
- How is it different from imperialism?

Concepts 2: Nationalism

- Latin root: *natio*=birth; "people" (vs. state)
- Cultural: an idea (or system of ideas)
- French revolution & nation-state (North Am. colonies; Bolivar's Gran Columbia)
- Nationalism vs. patriotism
 - N: Exclusive or inclusive; superior
 - P: ditto