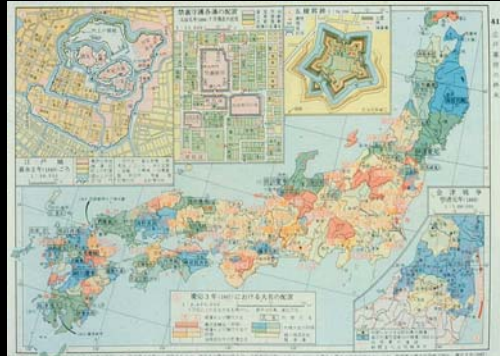


Imperialism and Japan 1868-1945

Prof. Roberts, UCSB
Hist 2c, May 8, 2008

Map of "feudal" Japan



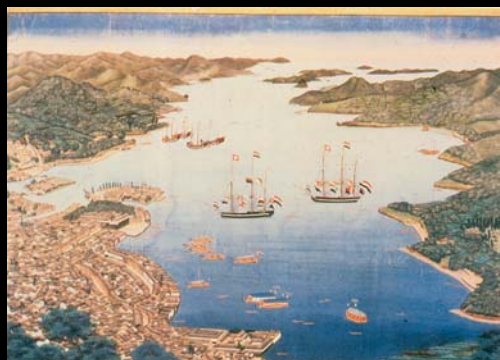
Samurai



Shogun



Edo (Tokyo in the 1600s)

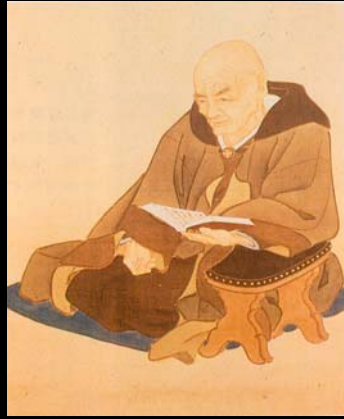


Dutch ships in Nagasaki bay

Celebration of Shogun



Doctor reading a book of medicine



Perry's black ships



Map of World with Japan in Center



photo portrait of daimyo Shimazu Nariakira (1809-1858)



1855 Earthquake and fire



Young radical samurai ronin



Ronin Group making plans



Target Practice



British capture of Choshu battery, 1863



Rutgers students



Tokugawa embassy at Sphinx



Satsuma
Western Ship



Battle of Fushimi (1868):
Overthrow of Tokugawa



Imperial Troops
enter Edo



"Emperor's
New Clothes"
(cabinet minister
with Western
clothes & mutton
chops)



Okubo
Toshimichi
(1830-1878):
advocate of
Westernization



Fukuzawa Yukichi
(1835-1901; 1860 photo)
author of *An Outline Theory
of Civilization*, 1875:



"In all the places touched by the Europeans are there any which have developed their power, attained benefits, preserved their independence? What has been the outcome in Persia, India, Siam, Luzon, and Java? ..."

Conscript Army



making a speech for popular rights



Kishida Toshiko (1863-1901) advocate of women's rights

"If it is true that men are better than women because they are stronger, why aren't our sumo wrestlers in the government?"



Newspaper Office



Press Censorship



Freedom Flag (ji-yu: "freedom")



The First Diet



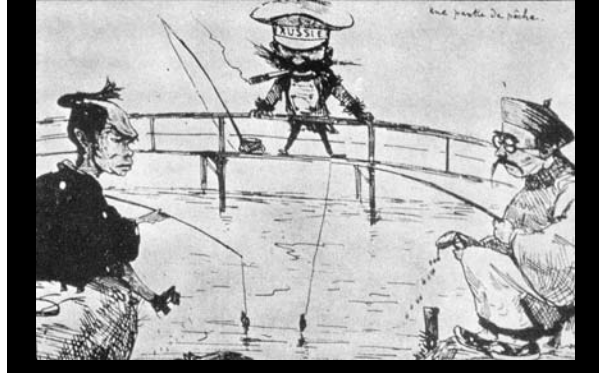
Ginza district



London Daily Times representation of empires



3 Fishermen: Russia, China, Japan (fish: Korea)



1895 Sino-Japanese war



Westernized Japanese troops battle crying Chinese



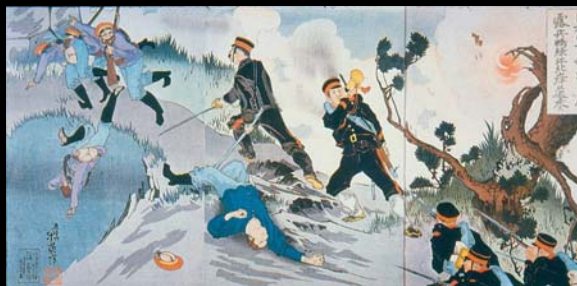
Wood print depicting treaty table



Russian Octopus

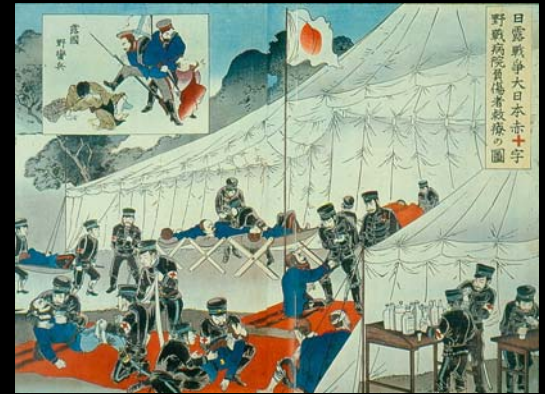


1904-05 Russo-Japanese War



Japanese troops chase Russians over a precipice

Hospital Scene: Japanese care for Russians



Protest March in Korea



Captured Independence Activists



French cartoon belittling Japanese attempts at Westernization (note the reflection)



Railway strike (Labor movement in the 1920s)



1931 Manchurian Incident: armored car



New Manchurian gov't: Manchu, Han, Mongols, Japanese



July 1937 Marco Polo Bridge Incident (troops capture gate)



Dec. 1937: civilian victims in Nanking



Starving Chinese: more deaths from starvation & disease than military



Troops leaving Japan



National Mobilization:
"be patient ... be tough"



Axis Alliance with Germany
(note Hitler mustache)



Militarization
of Culture:
First Grade Textbook



Patriotic Toddlers



Patriotic Karuta



Pearl Harbor, Dec. 1941



Asian Leaders push out FDR, Churchill & Dutch PM

6「今こそ、大東亜10億の民が、ガッチリ腕を組んで、憎むべき敵、米英を、地球の外に、蹴飛ばしてしまわない限り」大東亜の自存自栄の道はない。この戦争は、10億の民を解放する「正義」の戦いだ。



Shadow demon listening in

3「敵の思想的謀略は、みんなの背後から、目に見えない、恐しい魔手を、延して来るのだ。空襲を受けたり、土地を取られた時が、負けたのではない、もう駄目だと、思った時こそ、負けたのだ。」



US War Bond Advertisement



School Massacre

5「日本の敗北は、奴隷の道、死の道だ。「タバオにおける、日本人虐殺の事実を、想い起せ！」「三千年の、光輝ある歴史を持った、我が国を、どうして、野獣アメリカの泥靴に汚させてよいものか。」



Lazy Enemies of the Country



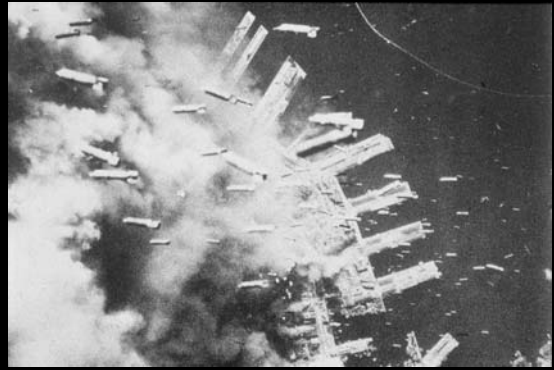
Japanese Ad for War Bonds



Religious Fundamentalism:
We must have more faith.



Bombs dropping like rain



Tokyo flattened
by bombing



Radio announcement of defeat



Emperor's Clothes in 1936



Emperor's
Clothes in
1945
(with General
MacArthur)



The End

What next?